THE YOLO COUNTY DEMOCRAT.

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YOLO COUNTY DEMOCRAT.

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W. A. HENRY & CO.,

—AT—

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I. O. G. T.

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Cacheville Lodge, No. 238, Cacheville. Regular meeting every Friday evening.
R. R. DARBY, W.C.T.
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Captain E. S. UTTER, will leave the foot of N street, Sacramento, every Wednesday morning at 7 o'clock, for **Colusa** and **Princeton**, touching at Knight's Landing, Meridian, and at all places where freight and passengers may offer. Returning, leave Colusa every Saturday, at 9 A. M., and Knight's Landing at 4 P. M.

Orders for freight promptly attended to. For particulars, inquire on board, of
E. S. UTTER, or
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THOMAS & LAUGENOUR, Agents,
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Has opened a Saddle and Harness Shop in Good Templars' Hall, Main Street, Woodland. All business in his line attended to promptly.
n23-3m

IF you want anything in the **Jewelry** line, call on RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

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The following are examples of the last Dividend on Policies issued in 1862—only four years ago:

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35	8,000	1,092	2,848	10,848
30	7,500	708	2,708	10,208
25	7,000	571	2,505	9,505

☞ This is an entirely new plan, originating with this Company, and gives the insured the LARGEST RETURN ever made by any Company in the same period.

LANDERS & CO., General Agents for the Pacific Coast and Sandwich Islands.
G. E. SILL, Local Agent,
n23-3m Woodland, Yolo Co.

THE EAGLE STEAM FLOURING MILLS,
At Knight's Landing,
ARE IN CONSTANT OPERATION!!

☞ Grists ground and returned the same day they are received. Highest market price paid for Wheat and Barley.

TERMS: Grinding Wheat.....40 cts. ₰ 100 lbs.
" Barley.....20 " "

☞ Machine-sewed, and hand-sewed GRAIN SACKS for sale. Also second-hand Sacks.
n23 ROBERT GARDNER, Proprietor.

CHAS. TRAVER. LOTT. DAY, JR.
CAPITAL HOTEL,
(Formerly Toll's,)
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This House having been enlarged and greatly improved, is now ready for the accommodation of guests. Give us a call and examine our rooms. We would call the attention of LADIES, especially, to our great number of FRONT ROOMS, in suits for Families, or single.

An "Annunciator" connecting all the principal rooms directly with the office.

☞ Free Omnibus to and from the House.
u23 TRAVER & DAY Proprietors.

MACHINE SEWING,
By A. BERG,
MAIN STREET,.....WOODLAND.
(Opposite Gray & Freeman's store.)

GRAIN and Flour Sacks, of all sizes, manufactured to order and for sale. Wagon Covers, etc., made. n23

Scovill's Blood and Liver Sirup
will purify the blood by removing all Humors from the system, and cure Scrofula, White Swelling, Old Sores, etc., etc. For sale by all dealers in Family Medicines.
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IF you want a Locket, Belt Buckle, Pin, or Ear Drops, call on RUGGLES & MACHEFERT

IF you want a genuine American Gold or Silver Watch, call on the new firm of RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

Precepts of Flowers.

Oh! lovely flowers, how meet you seem
Man's frailty to portray;
Blooming so fair in morning's beam,
Passing at eve away!
Teach this, and though brief your reign,
Sweet flowers, ye shall not live in vain.

Go, form a monitory wreath
For Youth's unthinking brow;
Go, to busy manhood breathe
What most he fears to know;
Go, strew the path where Age doth tread,
And tell him of the silent dead.

But whilst to thoughtless ones and gay
Ye breathe these truths severe,
Those who droop in pale decay
Have you no words of cheer!
Oh, yes! ye weave a double spell,
And death and life betoken well.

Go, then, where, wrapt in fear and gloom,
Fond hearts and true are sighing,
And wreathe with emblematic bloom
The pillow of the dying;
And softly speak, nor speak in vain,
Of the long sleep and broken chain.

And say, that He who from the dust
Recalls the slumbering flower,
Will surely visit those who trust
His mercy and His power,—
Will mark where sleeps their peaceful clay,
And roll, ere long, the stone away!

A BOY'S GARDENING.—A gentleman within two miles of me, by way of interesting his son (a young lad) in agricultural pursuits, gave him the free use of an acre to cultivate as he pleased. The shrewd boy located a half acre on one side of his father's barnyard and the other on the opposite side. He could thus trundle out a dozen barrow loads of manure upon his ground whenever so disposed. He planted his acre in Lawton blackberries; cultivated them himself, and last year his gross sales of fruit amounted to six hundred dollars. The year preceding, his clear profit from the same acre was four hundred and fifty dollars. I have walked through this magnificent creation of juvenile care and shrewdness and must confess that no engineering of my own in the same line has been able to equal it. The contents of the convenient barnyard told powerfully on the canes, but more powerfully on the quality of the fruit.

The fee of the land though in the best location, was much less valuable than the annual crop. Within gunshot of this field are ten acres of this same berry, which last year yielded a net profit of $4,200, more than the land would sell for.

The father of the lad referred to was engaged in mercantile business in Philadelphia, but he had never realized such profits as he thus saw his enterprising son to be annually securing. The example set before him by the lad inflamed his ambition to drop some one or two branches of agriculture, and take to raising berries also. He began his plantings several years ago, for the son has long been harvesting very paying crops, and has been planting annually from the increase of his own fields, until he now has thirty acres of Lawtons. Last winter he cut down an apple orchard of large bearing trees to make room for more berries. The profits of the latter far outstripped the best orchard in the country.—[Edmund Morris, in American Journal of Horticulture.

PROSPECTS FOR CALIFORNIA FLOUR SHIPMENTS.—Wheat and flour at the present prices in San Francisco, says the Boston Journal of October 17th, will pay a profit when shipped to the Eastern cities. Last year our flour houses did not participate to any great extent in the profits of this trade. New York received scores of cargoes of wheat and flour from San Francisco, on which large sums of money were made; Philadelphia also received several very large invoices, having large margins of profits; but Boston did not receive a single direct cargo. The city is renowned all over the country as one of the greatest flour markets in the world, and the Boston flour trade is said to be the ablest, soundest and shrewdest in the United States. We wish that they could be induced to enter largely into the California wheat and flour trade; and we feel confident that with their abundant means and their thorough knowledge of the breadstuff business, it could be profitably managed by the leading and substantial houses of this city. Could we have one two or three ships every month arriving at this port from California, loaded mainly with breadstuffs, they would greatly add to the commerce of the port, and cause large receipts here from San Francisco of other valuable articles of merchandise, such as wool, hides, ores, oils, etc. But now failing to receive the breadstuffs, we lose the trade and business which we for some years enjoyed in the above articles, and which was of great importance to Boston.

AMERICAN MOTHERS.—The duty and dignity of a mother require that she should never subordinate herself to her children. When she does so she does it to their manifest injury and her own. Of course, if illness or accident demand unusual care, she does well to grow pale in bestowing unusual care. But when a mother, in the ordinary routine of life, grows thin and pale, gives up riding, reading, and the amusements and occupations of life, there is a wrong somewhere, and her children shall reap the benefits of it. The father and mother are the head of the family, the most comely and the most honorable part. They cannot benefit the children by descending from their heaven appointed places, and becoming perpetual and exclusive feet and hands. This is the great fault of American mothers. They swamp themselves in a slough of self-sacrifice. They are smothered in their own sweetness. They dash into domesticity with an impetus and abandonment that annihilate themselves. They sink into their families like a light in a poisonous well, and are extinguished.—[Atlantic Monthly.

TRANSPLANTING TREES.—In taking up a tree, it should be so marked as to secure its setting out in the same position. Thus the north side should be marked with chalk, before the work is commenced. If the side which has been exposed to the north is turned toward the south, the heat of the sun is too great, and it dries up and losses its vitality.

HOW TO STOP A HORSE.—A new method of stopping a horse has been suggested by an ingenious Frenchman. By means of a special contrivance attached to the bits, the animal's nostrils may be taken hold of in an instant, and respiration being prevented, the horse must stop.

The Border Heroine.

Some years ago, before the State of Arkansas was so densely populated as now, and when the mails from Little Rock to the eastern borders were carried on horseback, there lived a few miles above Horsehead, a stout pioneer named Jacob Burnap. His wife Polly, and the child, nine years old, made up the family. His chief business was hunting, and his unerring rifle never failed to supply his board and something over. His nearest neighbor was fifteen miles off, so he was little troubled with prying visitors.

It was early in the spring that Jacob started down the river with a boat load of furs and skins. He left Polly in charge of the premises, and he left with her, too, a light rifle and a brace of pistols. She knew how to use the rifle, for never was she happier than when her husband patted her on the shoulder and said:

"Nobly done, Polly, my dear; I could not have done better myself." And he had occasion to say this with truth, too.

Jacob Burnap had been gone four days, when towards evening a horseman rode up to the hunter's door. He was a small muscular man, some forty years of age, and seemed inured to all hardships. As he sprang from the saddle, Polly made her appeatance.

"Ah, Polly, once more here," the new comer said, as he drew a well-filled pair of saddle-bags from the back of his fatigued beast.

"Yes, I am glad to see you. Jacob has been gone four days, and time is getting very heavy.

"Jacob gone? Where?"

"Down the river with a load of furs."

"Oh, yes. Well, you shall have the company of Lant Morton for one night at least; so for the next twelve hours you'll be safe."

"Oh—I feel safe enough," returned the woman, "only a little lonesome."

Thus speaking, Morton threw his saddle-bags into the cabin and led his horse around to a low shed, where he made the animal fast and fed him.

After this he returned to the dwelling and entered, and was soon discussing the events of the time over an ample supper. His hostess told him all that had transpired in the neighborhood since his last visit, and the visitor gave her all the news of the eastern valley. Lant Morton had been mail carrier upon that route for several years, and not once had he passed to and fro without spending a night at Jacob Burnap's. In fact he was about the only regular visitor at the hunter's cabin, and although the intervals between his visits were long, yet he seemed a fixture to the place. Polly Burnap, just in the bloom of womanhood, knew his gentle, generous, noble character, so she felt perfectly free and at home in his presence.

"Is it known on the route that your load is valuable?" asked Polly.

"I think not—though it may be. Still I am well armed, and I fancy it would be a tough job for any of them to tackle old Morton."

"A man was robbed on the creek a few days ago."

"And the robbers have fled," added Morton carelessly, and he threw his mail bags into the bed room.

Morton went to bed at nine o'clock, as he was tired from his long ride. Polly had work to do, having neglected it while talking to her guest, so when she had seen him safe at rest in the bed, she drew her basket to a little table where the candle was, and went to work upon some clothing for her child, who was soundly sleeping in one corner.

The old German clock upon the wall, with its great weight and twine strings all exposed, had struck ten ere Polly arose from her work. She had just pushed the basket beneath the table when the front door opened and two men entered. They were in their stockings, their shoes having been left outside.

"Hah!" uttered the foremost intruder—"Speak but one word above a whisper and you die in a moment."

Polly recovered from her quick terror and looked up. She saw two stout, wicked, ugly looking men, one of whom held a cocked pistol toward her. With a quickness of perception, natural to her, she knew the pistol would not be fired if she held her peace, as that would make more noise than she could make, and further—she recognized in the foremost a notorious villain, who bore the name of Dick Gallus.

She had never seen him before, but the minute description her husband had given of the man, led her to know him, and positively, too, for one big scar on the left cheek was mark enough.

"What do you ask, gentlemen?" asked Polly.

"We have come to see the mail carrier," one replied in a hoarse whisper; "where is he? Don't speak too loud."

"He is long since asleep. Would it not do as well to see him in the morning? We can find you a bed and lodging."

The fair hostess had said this for the purpose of gaining time. She knew very well that those men had come to rob the carrier, and was equally sure that they would murder him if they could, and would in all probability put her out of the way as well. They had evidently learned of the valuable load he carried, and intended to carry it in his stead.

"Never mind his being asleep. Show us where he is at once," roughly replied Gallus in answer to Polly's last remark.

"But I can call him, good sirs," reasoned the woman calmly, though there was alarm in her soul.

"Call him! call!" growled the villain with a fierce oath. "You call him, and you will be called to another world. Quick! show us the way."

The mild eye that could aim an unerring bullet at the forest beast did not even betray the thought of the woman's soul, nor did a look tell her meaning. She was very pale but did not tremble.

"This way, sirs," she whispered.

And as she spoke turned towards the door of the little bed room pantry. She did not open it till both the men were close behind her.

"Don't you hear him breathe?"

"Yes," returned both villains. And they did hear a breathing; but it was of a child close at hand.

As they thus answered her, she threw the door open—it opened inward. The men saw a dark void, but they pressed forward. In an instant Polly Burnap leaped back. With all her power she threw herself against the rear man, and the next moment both the robbers lay sprawling at the bottom of the cellar.

This had been the door opening to the deep excavation, and the only means of egress was by a perpendicular ladder. Could this have been moved, Polly would have pulled it up immediately, but it was spiked to its place and she must let it remain. To close the door would be useless, for she had no ready means to fasten it. So she did what she had resolved upon from the first; she sprang to the fire place and sought the trusty rifle, and cocking it she moved towards the open door. She heard the curses of the villains as they reached the ladder, and she knew that one of them had found it.

"Back!" she cried, as she saw a head above the thresh-hold. The candle upon the table threw but a dim light upon the spot, but it was sufficient.

She saw the robber raise a pistol. She had a husband—a child—and had set herself to save the carrier. With these thoughts dashing through her mind she pulled the trigger. A sharp report went ringing through the house, and its echo was a deep groan from the cellar bottom.

Ere the second robber could show himself, Morton came rushing into the room with a pistol in each hand.

"What is it?" he cried.

"There! there!" gasped Polly, pointing to the doorway, where a savage looking face had just presented itself.

Lant Morton had been too much used to danger to waste much time in conjecture, and immediately shot the villain dead, who fell with a heavy sound upon the cellar floor.

"Are there any more?" he asked, cocking his pistol.

* * * * * * *

"Are there any more?" remarked the carrier, as Polly hesitated.

"Yes, yes—I did. Yes, that was it."

And as soon as the noble woman had recovered sufficiently, she told him the whole story.

Morton expressed his thoughts as best he could; but after all, the moisture of his light eye, the changing of his countenance, and very lack of language, told her more than words could have done.

After due deliberation it was decided that the bodies should remain there till morning. So the cellar door was shut, the front door bolted, and they prepared to retire; but for the rest of the night Morton made his bed upon the floor of the large room.

In the morning, just as the carrier was dressed, there was a rap on the door accompanied by a voice he knew full well. He hastened to open the door, and gave entrance to Jacob Burnap. The hunter had met a party of traders at Lewisburgh, and disposed of all his skins to them, thus finishing his journey six days earlier than he had anticipated.

Polly was soon upon her husband's bosom, and when he had told them his own story, Morton gave him the adventure. Jacob was at first incredulous, but when he had seen the bodies he was satisfied.

"Polly, my jewel," he said, placing his arm around her neck, "I am proud of you; I love you more and more, for every day I find you more and more to love."

And then turning to Morton, he added—"What do you think of such a wife?"

"Ah!" returned the guest, "if poor Lant Morton had such a wife he wouldn't be a mail carrier."

When Morton left, he was directed to stop at the first settlement and state to the officers what had happened, and he promised to do so.

He once more blessed the brave woman who had saved his life, and then set out.—Late in the afternoon two officers arrived at the cabin, and when they were shown the dead bodies, at once proposed to remove them. And ere a week passed, the whole settlement blessed the Border Heroine for the work she had done.

LEARN A TRADE.—Stephen Girard had a favorite clerk and he always said he "intended to do well by Ben. Lippincott." So, when Ben. got to be twenty-one, he expected to hear the "governor" say something about his future prospects, and perhaps lend him a helping hand in starting him in the world; but the old fox carefully avoided the subject. Ben. mustered courage. "I suppose I am now free, sir," said he, "and I thought I would say something to you as to my course. What do you think I had better do?" "Yes, yes, I know you are," said the millionaire, and my advice is that you go and learn the cooper's trade."

This piece of advice nearly froze Ben. out; but recovering his equilibrium, he said if Mr. Girard was in earnest, he would do so. "I am in earnest;" and Ben. forthwith sought the best cooper in Spring Garden, became an apprentice, and in due time could make a barrel as the best. He announced to old Stephen that he had graduated and was ready to be set up in business. The old man seemed gratified, and immediately ordered three of the best barrels he could turn out. Ben did his best, and wheeled them to his counting room. Mr. Girard pronounced them first rate, and demanded the price. "One dollar," said Ben., "is as low as I can live by." "Cheap enough! make out your bill." The bill was made out and old Stephen settled it with a check for $50,000, which he accompanied with this little moral to the story: "There take that, and invest it in the best possible manner; and if you are unfortunate, and lose it, you have a good trade to fall back upon, which will afford you a good living."

IT is well known that many French children are put out to nurse in the country, and their mothers seldom see them. A well known countess was one of these affectionate mothers. After a lapse of four years she took the child home, and passing a house somewhere in the suburbs, the boy urged his mother to let him enter a certain house. "Oh, do let me go in here, mamma, it is a good house. I once got ten sous here." It seems that the nurse had been in the habit of taking the child on begging excursions.

ROWLAND BURR, for nearly twenty years a magistrate at Toronto, stated to the Canadian Parliament "that nine-tenths of the male prisoners and nineteen-twentieths of the female, are sent to jail by intoxicating liquors. In four years there were 25,000 prisoners in Canadian jails, of whom 22,000 owed their imprisonment to drinking habits."

FRESH FRUIT AND FLOWERS.—A friend has just informed us that fruit and flowers may be preserved from decay and fading by immersing them in a solution of gumarabac in water two or three times, waiting a sufficient time between each immersion to allow the gum to dry. This process covers the surface of the fruit with a thin coating of the gum, which is entirely impervious to the air, and thus preventing the decay of the fruit or the withering of the flower. Our friend has roses thus preserved which have all the beauty and fragrance of recently plucked ones, though they have been separated from the parent stem since June last. To insure success in experiments of this kind it should be borne in mind that the whole surface must be completely covered; for if the air once gains entrance at a pin-hole, the labor will be lost. In preserving specimens of fruit, particular care should be taken to cover them, end and all with the gum. A good way is to wind a thread of silk about the stem, and then sink it slowly in the solution, which should not be so strong as to leave a particle of the gum undissolved. The gum is so perfectly transparent that you can with difficulty detect its presence, except by the touch. Here we have another simple method of fixing the fleeting beauty of nature, and surrounding ourselves ever with those objects which do most to elevate the mind, refine the taste and purify the heart.

HOW AN EDITOR GIVES THANKS.—George D. Prentice, senior editor of the Louisville Journal, acknowledges the sympathy of the press during his recent illness, in the following felicitous manner: "Our heartfelt thanks are due to very many of our brethren of the press for their kind notice of us during our late illness. Their sympathy soothed, cheered and strengthened us. It seemed to throw a calm and lovely light upon the world, and makes us wish to linger still among our fellow men. There is much that is beautiful and holy and hallowing in sickness. Its influences are purer and better than those of health. Indeed, the feebleness of the body is often the health of the soul. We see and hear what we may not in the season of our physical strength. Myriad spirits of the air fluttered over the dividing line between the two world's uttering to mortal beings the tones they have learned in Heaven. As we move downward upon the sombre and mysterious pathway that leads to the door of the tomb, we behold, as from the depths of a shadowy well and cavern, the pale serenities of floating stars, all invisible in the glare and sunshine of the upper air; and where the sacred and blessed light need never fade from the spirit."

WILL AND SHALL.—A note in the Round Table has the following just criticism upon the grammar of American literature: "Macaulay, in one of his critiques, says that "not one Londoner in a million ever misplaces his *will* and *shall*;" and he might have added, his *would* and *should*. But I am inclined to believe that in America scarcely one man in a million ever fails to misplace them. Mr. Moon has already referred to this peculiarity in American writers in one of his recent criticisms. The truth is, this vulgarism is getting to be an intolerable nuisance. We meet it everywhere.

"We *will* have universal bankruptcy in less than three months," exclaims one of the most dashing and slashing of our Jefferson Bricks. "We *will* be inevitably lost, unless," etc., cries a fashionable Whitefield. "I *would* very much like to see," etc., say half the people you converse with, and nine-tenths of the writers who figure so luminously in our daily prints; meaning, of course, "I *should* like." It is the same old joke over again about the Frenchman falling into the water: "I *will* be drowned; nobody *shall* help me."

TERRORS OF A GUILTY CONSCIENCE.—A radical of the Thad. Stevens and Ben. Wade stripe, out in Iowa, lately expressed himself as follows, in a speech:

Gentlemen: The war is not yet over. To-day there is a hundred thousand armed men in the South ready at the first opportunity to devastate the North. Yes, he continued, waxing eloquent, yes, fathers, you may well think of your home to be made desolate by the ruthless invaders. You may think of your families to be outraged; of your hard earnings destroyed. Yes, mothers, you may well hug your little infants to your bosoms. Unless Congress is sustained it won't be long before Southern fiends are dashing their brains out. The Mississippi river will run blood instead of water. The bright cedar will be crimson with your gore; the—the—Dutch, gentlemen, will join with them and hold a high carnival of blood and beer. Beware! beware! Don't vote for Heusted; he is the Chief of the Golden Circle, and was in close communication with Jeff. Davis. Vote for Benson for county judge.

A BOASTER SHAMED.—A certain Lieutenant rather given to stretching the truth, has a remarkable facility for boasting of his own accomplishments. Upon a fine horse he indulges daily in a ride amongst the woods and bushes, about a mile from camp. Returning one evening, he presented to the envious gaze of his brother officers, a rabbit that had been shot through the head. "Look at that," said he; "shot him right through the head, my horse going at full speed; can do it nine times out of ten." Thus boasting he turned it over to the cook for a stew, and took frequent occasions to allude to the shot. Next day, whilst all were enjoying a good dinner, a modest rap was heard at the door of the mess room; the door was opened, and a nigger presented himself with, "Please, gemmen, here dat bought de rabbit, yesterday?" and then, catching sight of our confused Lieut., he exclaimed, "Here he am; here's another at the same price."

CLAIMS THE PALM.—Chicago is a great town, as every one knows, but it is rather vain glorious in its pretentions. One of its leading journals recently boasts as follows:

Chicago yields the palm to no other place in anything. When it is a question of rascality, Chicago is as much ahead as in matters of enterprise and progress. Whiskey at eighty cents a gallon, and tobacco at sixteen to eighteen cents a pound, are among the most common evidences of the skill of Chicago operators. When a superior rascal graduates anywhere, he naturally comes to Chicago.

WANTED TO KNOW.—Whether a child was ever baptized at a printer's font.

YOLO COUNTY DEMOCRAT.

SATURDAY, : : : NOVEMBER 30, 1867.

A. J. HALL is authorized to solicit subscription and advertisements for the DEMOCRAT and collect and receipt for the same.

J. W. SNOWBALL is the only authorized Agent at Knight's Landing for the DEMOCRAT.

CONGRESS.—By resolution Congress adjourned to meet on the 21st of November, at which time we presume that body met and organized. But it appears they are in doubt as to the legality of thus meeting, since Attorney-General Stansbury has given his legal opinion in the case. This evidently leaves the Rump in a dilemma; they are afraid to do any important business, lest it may prove illegal, and are troubled with fears that what they have done may prove void. What a blessing to the country and dismay to the Rumpers would ensue if their pet reconstruction measure should prove abortive. If we remember rightly it was at one of these newfangled adjourned sessions the said Reconstruction Bill was put in shape, and finally passed over the President's veto, granting the right of suffrage to negroes and disfranchising the white man in the so-called rebellious States; hence, the labored effort on the part of leading Republican papers, since that opinion was published, to prove that Stansbury is wrong, and only a Copperhead at best. These blunders and failures on the part of the Republican Congress furnish unmistakable evidences of the fanatical material composing the majority of that body. Governed by prejudice and malice toward the Southern people, they heedlessly rush through any measure to oppress them, without inquiring or caring as to the legality or Constitutionality of the proceeding. When their representative man, Thad. Stevens, boldly declares that they are acting outside of the Constitution through necessity, why should they falter? But what care they for being outside of law? Simply nothing, if it were not for the great reaction in public sentiment as evinced by recent elections in Ohio, Pennsylvania, New York, California, and all over the Eastern States. This reaction has opened their eyes—they find themselves condemned. They at last perceive that the people are awakened to a sense of impending danger, and are prepared to disown and reject their violative acts of legislation; and the fact is they are undetermined as to the proper course to pursue. Who doubts that they desire to impeach the President? but will they do it? We think not. Their pet who was to fill his place has been repudiated by his constituents, and they find themselves called to account by the voice of the country. They have violated the Constitution, violated law, violated every precept of our form of Government. These facts have been shown up in the President's veto of the Reconstruction Act so plainly and forcibly that the boldest of their papers and speakers dare not attempt a refutation of the arguments contained therein. And we find them to-day assembled at the capital of the nation, trembling like Belshazzar of old. They have been tried and found wanting. Verily this is an unworthy spectacle for the nation to witness!

A NEW ISSUE.—The Democrats of Maine, in their recent convention, took a new issue, upon which they appeal to the people—the injustice of exempting Government securities from taxation; thus placing about one-third of the wealth of the nation beyond the reach of the assessor, and leaving the deficit to be borne by the poor and the middling classes. They resolve that this is an outrage upon the rights of the people, that it is in violation of every principle of justice and hostile to the welfare of the country, that it is subversive of the very foundation principles of our Government as it was established by our fathers, and it tends to foster and protect the rich capitalist and bond holders at the expense of the laboring classes, casting the heavy burdens of taxation from the favored and protected few upon the back of the unprotected poor man, whose life and strength are being constantly exhausted to pay the deficit in taxes resulting from this injustice; that the burden of the national debt should be equally borne by the property of the country."

SICKENING.—The editor of a New York religious paper, alluding to the memories of Lyman Beecher, by his son, Henry Ward, says: "He seems to have brought all the resources of his heart to bear upon the work, which is so overdone, so steeped in syrup, and fretted with frostwork, and stuffed with sugar plums of all colors, and whipped into froth and fury, that it is quite the most sickening compound of the kind we ever undertook to devour."

A HIT AT SOME ONE.—A correspondent of the Woodbridge Messenger wants to know if it is correct to charge a sick neighbor four bits for riding a few miles, and if any one in that neighborhood has done so. To which the editor cautiously replies: "We know of no one, unless it should be the person who charged a charitable institution four dollars for bringing out a Bible from Stockton."

NEW WHEAT FIELDS.—The recent rains will enable farmers generally to start their plows, says the San Jose Mercury. This season bids fair to be most favorable for agricultural purposes. Thousands of acres of virgin soil in this county will be turned up for the first time the coming winter.

HURLING BACK.—The people asked for bread, says the Louisville Journal, and the Radicals gave them a stone. And now the people are hurling back the stones as unerringly as David hurled his at the head of Goliah. We suppose, Rads., that "such a thing never entered your heads before."

THE abductor of a young lady in Mississippi, was lately skinned alive by two men who found her tied in a secluded place, where the scoundrel had kept here more than a week.

REV. A. C. MCDOUGAL, Grand Counselor of the Independent Order of Good Templars of California, is delivering eloquent lectures throughout the State.

JEFF. DAVIS' trial has been continued until the fourth Wednesday in March next, and his bail extended to that time.

Bonds and Bond-holders.

The public debt, so far audited, amounts to nearly three billions of dollars, mostly in the shape of gold-bearing interest bonds. The annual interest alone, on the same, mounts up to a sum more than double the entire annual expenditures of the Government previous to 1861, to pay which, in gold, the revenues derived from the tariff upon imports are exhausted. New England, to-day, is master of the situation, and dictates the laws of the land. To oppose New England policy, is rank "disloyalty," and the act of "traitors;" and having control of the Republican party they are enabled to make "loyalty" pay big; for they have made a tariff that adds three prices to almost every article we buy in the store. The sixty or seventy cents of every dollar we pay out, goes into their pockets as manufactory dividends, or if, perchance, the sixty or seventy cents additional is paid out for a foreign article, forced up to the price by the import duty it pays, *that* is grabbed up to pay the annual interest due the bond-holder.

Now, this is a pretty sharp game for any party to play, and it was the peculiar instincts of the universal Yankee nation that led them to invest it. Failing to make headway in pushing the protection policy upon the country while the Government was economically administered, and out of debt, the moon-struck fanatics were put forward and supported until they abolitionized the Republican party, and inflamed a sectional feeling and hatred between the parts of our country, until a bloody civil war was the result, and the enormous debt they wanted as a foundation for a high tariff is fastened upon us, and a burden of taxation such as no other people on the globe stagger under; and now, to clinch all, and perpetuate their iniquitous schemes, they have gained the united political support of the negroes by setting them up, not as the equal merely, but the ruler over the white man and woman in half our country.

It might have been supposed that the schemers and bond-holders would have been content with their interest payable in gold, and with sweeping away all the funds raised by the tariff; but so little decency had the Republican Congress that they made the bonds free from taxes, and while every person else and all other property must pay State and county taxes for protection of law, those nabobs enjoy that protection at the expense of others. When it is proposed to tax them, they invoke the Constitution, and say it would impair the obligation of the contract. But why do they appeal to the Constitution for protection, when they boast that most of their legislation for six years past has been "outside the Constitution," and the "work of necessity"? Five hundred and fifty millions of dollars is the income ground out of the people by the national Government this year, and the sum will all be swallowed up in the current expenditures. It is taking as much to run the Government now as it did eight such Governments as we had before the Republicans came into power. The people are growing uneasy and anxious in view of the ruin staring them in the face, and it may become "necessary" to tax the bonds, if not to pay them off in greenbacks. Three-fourths of the Revolutionary debt was repudiated by our forefathers,—the public excuse being given that so much of the evidences were counterfeit, they could not tell the good from the bad, so they refused paying any of it. In a similar way, large amounts of the Government securities of our day have been counterfeited; and the debt is not so much more sacred than the old Revolutionary debt as not to be taxed or made payable in greenbacks.

OFFICIAL VOTE OF OHIO.—The official vote of Ohio, at the election on the 8th instant, has come to hand. The aggregate vote is the largest ever cast in the State, showing that the people were fully aroused. The entire vote foots up 484,277. The majority for Hayes, the Republican candidate for Governor, is 2,983; he having an aggregate of 243,605; while Thurman, the Democratic candidate, has 204,622. The largest vote ever cast heretofore was for Governor in 1863, which aggregated, including a soldier's vote of 42,000, 476,223. At that election the Republican majority was, we believe, about 100,000. The vote this year exceeds the vote of 1863 by 8,054, and, if we exclude the soldiers' votes, and count only the civilian, the vote this year exceeds that of any previous civilian vote by 15,000.

Ohio has nineteen Representatives in Congress. Of these, the Radicals carried sixteen one year ago. Looking at the vote for Governor this year, by Congressional districts, the Democrats carry ten out of the nineteen districts, being a gain of seven districts since last year. The Radicals lose in every Congressional district of the State; their smallest loss in any one district, the second, in Cincinnati, being 663, and their largest, in the eleventh, being a loss of 4,310. It will thus be seen that, if Congressmen had been elected this year, taking the Gubernatorial as a basis, the Democrats would have elected ten members and the Radicals nine.—[St. Louis Republican.

THE ROGUE.—The National Intelligencer of a late date gives a statement showing the criminal profligacy of Stanton while in the War Department. It shows, among other things, that he ordered the payment of six hundred thousand dollars for the old, worn out steamers, Illinois and Empire City, bought by the Government of M. O. Roberts, during the war, although the highest estimate of their worth by experts was sixty thousand dollars, or five hundred and forty thousand less than was paid. Roberts is a leading Radical of New York, and had to be well paid for his loyalty. Not strange that the Radical swindlers and their organs howled dismally when the President removed the extravagant Stanton, who robbed the Government to enrich partisan favorites.—[Mountain Democrat.

THE Chico Courant says: "We record the fact with pleasure that copper ore of a very rich quality has been struck in this county, and from the specimens now on our desk, it is unexcelled in richness by any in the State."

For the "Democrat."

County Taxes.

MR. EDITOR: Having been requested of late to subscribe my name as a petitioner, asking our Board of Supervisors to increase taxation in this county for the benefit of the School Fund, and hearing rumors of additional taxes to be authorized by the next Legislature—which, by the way, will soon convene—and having, also, fresh in my memory the exceeding lightness of my pocket immediately after paying my taxes, I have been led into the belief that the subject of county revenue is of sufficient importance to bear some discussion; and that while our great statesmen are providing means for the payment of millions for the nation, we at home should not forget economy in the use of our few thousands. So much for preface and by way of apology for my first intrusion upon the sacred floor of your sanctum.

In February, 1867, the tax known as the "Road Poll Tax" was, by an order of the Board of Supervisors, made payable in cash instead of labor upon the public roads, the proceeds going into the Road Fund. Previous to this a bill was presented to the Legislature for assistance in the way of providing for the payment of the outstanding warrants on the Road Fund. The bill passed the Assembly, but failed to become a law. Having failed to get the sought-for help from the Legislature, our Board of Supervisors, intent upon redeeming the Road Fund from bankruptcy and their own credit as financiers, and acting upon a construction of the Statute defining their powers and duties peculiar to themselves, proceeded with great zeal to allow all accounts, both large and small, for service upon the roads, on the General Fund. Not only did every Road-master throughout the county get his pay from the General Fund for opening new roads and in the performance of his various duties, but large contracts were made with parties for grading, ditching and leveeing—some in connection with Swamp Land District, No. 18, others for county roads, purely—and all accounts were, as per agreement made in advance, allowed on the General Fund. The result of this is exactly what might have been expected. The Road Fund (still deep in debt) is now redeeming warrants bought up two or three years ago at forty and fifty per cent., and paying their buyers an immense profit; and that profit is so much taken out of the pockets of our citizens, for which value received has not been given; and what makes the case more aggravating, the money is not retained in this county, but goes into the pockets of outside speculators.

Now as to the General Fund: Although the county has increased in wealth to the amount of a quarter of a million of dollars—according to the assessment of this year as compared with that of last,—and although the influx of population gives more poll tax to the General Fund, and an increase of business gives more license money to it, it has been getting deeper and deeper into debt; and this Fall, instead of paying off its warrants to within six months of their registration, it cannot pay warrants registered one year ago. And here a few figures, taken from official reports, may add to the strength of my argument: In March, 1864, the Road Fund stood $19,121 72 in debt; at that time the General Fund was $7,967 75; in March, 1867, the Road Fund was in debt $12,549 28, while the General Fund stood in debt $16,755 32. Now, take into consideration the fact that the first two amounts exhibit the condition of those Funds at a time when there was a large delinquent list uncollected, while the last date given was immediately subsequent to a year of prosperity and full payment of taxes.

The people are gradually losing faith in the stability of our finances, and are making their accounts larger and still larger as they see the county getting deeper into debt. Officers, partly dependent upon the General Fund for the payment of their salaries, are beginning to grumble at our Supervisors; and jurymen, forced to leave their homes and travel a dozen miles through the mud to attend Court, leave their warrants, thinking it not worth the trouble to get them registered, or perhaps selling them at half price; and these warrants are being gathered together by speculators, who, knowing well our lack of financial policy, will soon set to work for an additional tax to fill their pockets. Our taxes are not burdensome, but would perhaps be so if increased; yet the amount raised each year by our present rates would be amply sufficient, if properly managed, to pay all expense of the wear and tear of our county machinery. Suppose it should be understood that the people of Yolo county had decided to keep taxation within its present limits, would it not draw business and capital to our doors and thus replenish our treasury? Suppose our Board of Supervisors should now adopt a resolution to retrench expenses until our treasury could pay each Fall the entire indebtedness of the year, would not the same results be accomplished, while saving to the treasury thousands of dollars otherwise paid out as interest? And would not mechanics and contractors be willing and glad to work for the county at the same rates as for individuals, feeling secure of their pay, and thus save to the county thousands of dollars otherwise paid out on scrip? J.

NEW FISHING GROUNDS.—It is somewhat curious that no sooner do Americans become possessed of heretofore useless territory than they turn it to account and make it productive. California, which was an unknown land in 1847, and recognized in commerce for its hides and tallow only, became famous in 1848 for its gold fields. And now Alaska, also an unknown, has just been acquired, and no sooner have we had possession than we are told of magnificent cod fisheries having been discovered near Oonalaska, one of the Fox Islands, and nearest to the main land. If this be true, and why should it not be? there is a mine of wealth that will soon return to the nation more than the entire purchase money. The fishes are said to be better, and the banks on which they are found more extensive than those of New Foundland. What a rare opportunity for the Pacific "toilers of the sea!"—[Bee.

THE Board of Supervisors of Napa have appointed A. Brunson District Attorney of that county; *vice* W. W. Pendegast, resigned.

LAND is offered to settlers near Jacksonville, Florida, for fifty cents an acre. This is dirt cheap.

A NEW METHOD OF RECORDING VOTES.—Letters patent have just been issued to four gentlemen—James F. Beardsley, Augustus P. Boyle, F. M. Lewis, and M. A. Clancy, all residents of Washington, for an invention which, if it can accomplish what is claimed for it, will greatly facilitate the operations and economize the time of legislatures and other deliberative bodies. By an arrangement of wires similar to that of the hotel annunciator, connecting the desks of the members of a deliberative body with the voting apparatus, members are enabled to vote all at once, and, after a moment's time being allowed for a change of vote by any member who may desire it, the result, that is, the individual vote of each member, together with the aggregates respectively of the yeas and nays are plainly shown on the dial plates. Simultaneously with the summary result, the name of each member voting is printed for the use of the reporters of the press. Eight distinct claims made by the inventors have been allowed by the Commissioner of Patents, and arrangements are being consummated for the construction of a machine for the use of the Common Council of this city. If this attempt proves a success, we see no reason why the invention will not be adopted by similar bodies in other cities, by the legislative bodies of the different States, and by Congress.—[Washington Chronicle.

STATE REFORM SCHOOL.—The San Francisco Times thus speaks of the management of this institution:

Hoblitzell, Superintendent of the State Reform School, has written a letter to the Sacramento Union in regard to the charges relative to the treatment of the boy, French, in which he pleads that the boy was a very bad one. Some of the interior papers think this a sufficient justification, but we do not. If the boy was a bad one he should have been punished, and punished severely, if necessary; but to chain a boy of thirteen down to the floor by his hands and feet, and keep him in that position for days, is a mode of punishment which should not be tolerated in a civilized community. And, if Hoblitzell says that he was forced to resort to such punishment, he simply proves his unfitness for the position.

FOR PRESIDENT.—The Placer Herald has put at the head of its columns the name of George H. Pendleton, of Ohio, for President, subject to the decision of the National Democratic Convention.

New Advertisements.

O. O. H.—Officers and Members of the Oriental Order of Humility are hereby notified that a meeting of this sublime Order will be held at their Hall this (SATURDAY) evening, at the usual hour. A full attendance is desired, as business of importance will be transacted. By order of
n30 THE GRAND SEGNIOR.

JACOB L. LEVISON,

TAKES PLEASURE IN ANNOUNCING

—TO THE CITIZENS OF—

COTTONWOOD,

AND VICINITY,

That he has just opened with a TREMENDOUS STOCK of

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

Consisting, in part, of

Fancy & Domestic Dry Goods,

Clothing,	**Hats, Caps,**
Crockery,	**Boots, Shoes,**
Provisions,	**Liquors,**
Groceries,	**Tobacco,**
Hardware,	**Cigars, etc.,**

Which he is determined to sell

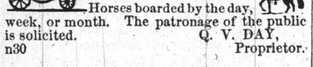
CHEAPER than the CHEAPEST!

☞ Buying cheap, for **Cash,** he will not be undersold by **any House in the county!** Come one, come all! Look, and satisfy yourselves, before purchasing elsewhere.

JACOB L. LEVISON,
n30-3m Cottonwood, Yolo Co.

LIVERY STABLE.

Main street, opposite Baker's Hotel, Woodland. (Lawson's old stand.)



Horses, Buggies, Carriages and Saddle Animals to let. Horses boarded by the day, week, or month. The patronage of the public is solicited.
Q. V. DAY,
n30 Proprietor.

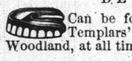
PLOWS FOR SALE!

I have on hand, **Cast Cast-Steel, Peoria, and Boston Clipper Plows.** Two second-hand Gang-Plows for sale, cheap. Cast cast-steel Plow-shares, Plow-wheels and Harrows constantly on hand.
n30-tf C. ELLIOTT.

F. BOLTON. H. J. PLOMTEAUX.

BOLTON & PLOMTEAUX,

DENTISTS,



Can be found at their office, Good Templars' Building, Main street, Woodland, at all times, hereafter. n30

Delinquent Taxes.

NOTICE is hereby given, that I have this day delivered to H. G. Burnett, District Attorney, the Delinquent List of the county of Yolo, for the fiscal year ending March, A. D. 1868, and unless the said taxes therein specified are paid to the County Treasurer within twenty days from the publication of this notice, action will be commenced by said Attorney for the Taxes and costs.

Witness my hand, at Woodland, this 30th day of November A. D. 1867.
n30-3w E. GIDDINGS, Auditor.

Dissolution of Co-partnership.

THE co-partnership heretofore existing between Grover, St. Louis & Co., was dissolved on the 18th of November, 1867, by mutual consent. All persons indebted will please make immediate payment to C. E. St. Louis.

H. C. GROVER,
C. E. ST. LOUIS,
n30-4w GEO. D. FISKE.

Application for Land Patent.

NOTICE is hereby given that I will, on the 5th day of January, A. D. 1868, apply to the proper authorities of the State for a patent to the SE¼ of section 16, township 10 north, range 1 east of Mt. Diablo Meridian.
n30-4w H. J. COOPER.

New Advertisements.

NEW GOODS!

ARONSON & DRYFUS,

Main Street,.....WOODLAND,

(Opposite College Grounds.)

GENERAL MERCHANDISING,

Wholesale and Retail.

CLOTHING, Hats, Boots and Shoes, Blankets, etc., at the store of ARONSON & DRYFUS.

CHOICE **Family Groceries,** Crockery and Hardware, for sale by ARONSON & DRYFUS.

FANCY and Staple **DRY GOODS,** Millinery Goods, Shawls, Cloaks, etc., for sale at the store of ARONSON & DRYFUS.

STATIONERY, Oils, Paints, Dye Stuffs, and Perfumery, at ARONSON & DRYFUS'.

LADIES' **DRESS GOODS,** of the finest patterns, at ARONSON & DRYFUS'.

FURNISHING GOODS, Trunks and Valises, at ARONSON & DRYFUS'.

n30-3m

FIRST PREMIUM

GOLD MEDALS

AWARDED TO

WHEELER & WILSON

FAMILY

SEWING MACHINE!

Over 82 Competitors,

—AT THE—

Great Paris Exposition, 1867,

Being the highest honors and all the Gold Medals awarded to any Sewing Machine Company at this Exposition.

As a HOLIDAY Present, Nothing will be more appreciated THAN ONE OF these MACHINES.

America, England and France, now unite in this grand Proclamation:

Good news! good news the cable brings,
O'er all the wires it flies,
Wheeler & Wilson's sewing machine
Brings back the golden prize.

Our "Uncle Sam" first struck the note,
"John Bull" then caught the sound;
Now comes from France the echo back,
Wheeler & Wilson's crowned.

And now, no more the people doubt,
So long its stood the test—
The thing is fairly noised about
And they will buy the best.

W. M. STODDARD, Agent,
Cor. Sacramento and Montgomery sts.,
n30 San Fancisco.

ARONSON & DRYFUS,

Dealers in

DRY GOODS,

GROCERIES,

CLOTHING, ETC.,

Main st.,.....Woodland.

Administratrix's Notice.

NOTICE is hereby given to the creditors of the Estate of JAMES H. WRIGHT, deceased, to present their demands, with proper vouchers, to the undersigned, at her residence, within ten months from this date, for payment, or the same will be barred by law.

ANNA D. WRIGHT, Adm'x.
By H. G. BURNETT, her attorney. n30-3w

NEW GOODS

—AND—

LATEST FASHIONS!

MRS. H. JACOBS,

Takes pleasure in announcing to the Ladies of Woodland and vicinity, that she has opened a FIRST CLASS

Fashionable Millinery

—AND—

Fancy Goods Store!

Main street, (adjoining S. & M. Hyman.)

Having just returned from San Francisco, she has the **Latest Selections** of

Fall and Winter Goods,

Consisting, in part, of

Bonnets,	Dress Trimmings,
Hats,	Ladies' Collars,
Ribbons,	Balmoral Skirts,
Buttons,	Hoop Skirts,
Shawls,	Ladies' Gloves,
Children's Gloves,	Stockings, etc.

—ALSO—

TOYS, ALBUMS,

Ladies' Fancy Work-Boxes,

And a great variety of Fancy Goods, too numerous to mention.

☞ Ladies are respectfully invited to call and examine for themselves, and I shall endeavor to suit and please everybody.

MRS. H. JACOBS,

Main street,.....Woodland.

n23-3m

1835.....INCORPORATED.....1835

NEW ENGLAND

Mutual Life Insurance Co.

OF BOSTON.

DECEMBER 31, 1866,

Cash Assets.....$5,067,382 84.

The Oldest Purely Mutual Life Insurance Company in the United States.

Dividends declared annually. First dividend available at the payment of the second annual premium. All the Policies remain in force so long as there may be any surrender value. Thus a party insuring at the age of thirty-five on Life plan—

1 annual premium continues policy	2 years and	3 days.
2	"	"	"	4 years and 12 days.
3	"	"	"	6 years and 28 days.
4	"	"	"	8 years and 46 days.
5	"	"	"	10 years and 56 days.

Careful investigation and unbiased judgment will conclusively show that this old Company offers advantages that cannot be equaled by any other Company doing business on this coast. No stockholders in this Company.

Official reports made January 1, 1867, show this Company's ratio of Premium Reserve to be larger than any other Company in the United States.

Home Office, 39 State Street, Boston.

EVERSON & HAINES, General Ag'ts,
Office California Branch, 202 Montgomery st., San Francisco.

GEO. D. FISKE, Local Agent,
n23 Woodland.

BOOK AGENTS WANTED,

—To solicit orders for a new—

Illustrated Bible Dictionary.

[Complete in One Volume.]

This Dictionary embodies the result of the most recent study, research, and investigation of about sixty-five of the most eminent and advanced Biblical scholars now living. Clergymen of all denominations approve it, and regard it as the best work of its kind in the English language, and one which ought to be in the hands of every Bible reader in the land.

In circulating this work, Agents will find a pleasant and profitable employment. The numerous objections which are usually encountered in selling ordinary works will not exist with this. But, on the contrary, encouragement and friendly aid will attend the Agent, making his labors agreeable, useful and lucrative.

Ladies, retired Clergymen, School Teachers, Farmers, Students, and all others who possess energy, are wanted to assist in canvassing every town and county on the Pacific coast, to whom the most liberal inducements will be offered.

For particulars, apply to or address

"Subscription Department,"
H. H. BANCROFT & CO.,
SAN FRANCISCO,
n23 General Agents for Pacific Coast.

THE FLORENCE

WAS AWARDED THE

HIGHEST PREMIUM!

—ON—

SEWING MACHINES FOR FAMILY USE

—AT—

The Mechanics' Institute,..1864.
The American Institute,....1865.
The California State Fair,..1865.
The California State Fair,..1866.
The Paris Exposition,.....1867.

Other Agents advertise Gold Medals awarded at the Paris Exposition. *Neither of them received any premium at all on Family Sewing Machines!* See list of awards in official catalogues.

If there is a Florence Machine within one thousand miles of San Francisco that is not giving entire satisfaction, if I am informed of it, it will be attended to *without Express charge or expense of any kind to the owner.*

SAMUEL HILL, Agent,
n23] 111 Montgomery st., San Francisco.

Price's Saloon,

Main street,.....Woodland.

Wines, Liquors & Cigars,

of the finest quality, constantly on hand.

☞ Among others, I have some fine "Old Otard," and "Hennessy" brandies, Old Kentucky "Bourbon," fine English Ale and Porter, and an excellent sample of Old Port. The best of Liquors furnished for medical purposes.

WM. PRICE, Prop'r.

Application for Land Patent.

NOTICE is hereby given that on and after the 16th day of December, 1867, I will apply to the Register of State Land Office for a certificate for a patent, and to the Governor of California for a patent for the following described land in Yolo county: The west half of section thirty-six (36), township eleven (11) north, range one (1) east, Mount Diablo meridian. [n23-4w] JAMES W. BROWN.

YOLO COUNTY DEMOCRAT.

TOWN AND COUNTY MATTERS.

THE DEMOCRAT.—With the assurance of the support of many good friends, we issued the first number of the YOLO COUNTY DEMOCRAT on Saturday last. One week's experience has brought us no cause for complaint; on the contrary, we have cause to feel proud of the many congratulations, as well as material aid, which we are constantly receiving from all quarters. The following is from Buckeye: "*Editor Democrat*—Having received the first number of your paper, we of the 'banner precinct' of Yolo give it a hearty welcome. We hope not to extend our congratulations by simply acknowledging the receipt of your paper, but by giving you our aid. There is a vast country south of Woodland, known as 'Buckeye and its variations,' and it is of this particular locality I speak. We are farmers, mechanics, merchants, ranchers, whole-soul fellows and a jolly set of Democrats. We don't speak this for the simple purpose of saying so; we speak it thinking at some time (and that soon) to see you among us. Yes, come and see us; come to our homes; stop over night with us; 'eat, drink and be merry' with us. We shall look for you. Our wives will cook your supper for you, while our young and fair sex will smile on you. And then we shall try to convince you of our esteem by subscribing and *paying* for the DEMOCRAT. A hearty greeting to it! MAX."

KNIGHT'S LANDING.—We learn that the citizens of our neighboring town of Knight's Landing are moving in the matter of having a tri-weekly mail to that point. It is indeed a wonder that they have been so long with only a weekly mail. A town the size of Knight's Landing, and doing the business it does—one of the largest, if not actually the largest interior grain mart in the State; a point that has shipped and transported a million dollars worth of grain the past year—with mail facilities but once a week! This is a libel upon our progress. Surely there is something wrong. The citizens of that town have twice petitioned the Department within the past three years for a tri-weekly mail, but without effect. We presume their petitions were signed by white men, who have no rights which the present party in power care to respect; at any rate their petitions met with no response. We trust they may be more successful this time, and feel assured that if a proper representation is made they cannot fail to receive from the Post Office Department what they so modestly ask.

YOLO STATE AND COUNTY TAXES FOR 1867.—Total amount of taxes on roll, $64,174 87; collected by Assessors and paid over, $5,005 50; leaving amount chargeable to Sheriff, $59,169 37; amount returned delinquent, $3,705 18; amount collected by Sheriff, $55,464 19. Of the above amount $12,832 31 was assessed in Grafton township by J. P. Bullock, Assessor, and it was all paid, together with all the State and Road poll tax, except eight dollars, taxed to "unknown owners," and Bullock announces himself responsible for that little balance if he fails to find the gentleman. It is understood he has gone in pursuit of him. The prospect is that Bullock and Grafton will bear off the banner on the tax question. A considerable amount of the delinquent taxes have been paid over to the County Treasurer by the parties owing them, with the additional percentage and costs, and delinquents will have that privilege until the third week of next month, when all remaining delinquent will be submitted to the tender mercies of the District Attorney, who might *sue*.

TOWN IMPROVEMENTS.—The rapid progress of improvements in the several towns in the county has never been more apparent. Home-seekers—attracted by the wealth, resources, health of climate and educational advantages of the county—are coming in from all parts of the country. The editor of the Rescue, (organ of the Good Templars) who recently visited this town, says in a late number of his paper: "Woodland is a growing village and presents evidences of thrift and prosperity that surprised us as well as pleased us. Woodland Lodge No. 237, I.O.G.T., has just completed an elegant and commodious two-story brick building, the second story of which is devoted to Lodge purposes. The Lodge is in a flourishing condition. We were informed that at the last meeting five candidates were made members, and that the commodious Lodge room but poorly accommodates the present membership. As a noble example of what may be accomplished by energy and enterprise, we are proud to refer to Woodland Lodge."

COTTONWOOD.—During a recent visit to this place we were pleased to notice quite a favorable change in business affairs. A large frame building has just been completed and filled with a choice selection of dry goods, groceries, etc., by J. L. Levison, whose former experience in that line will insure success. Another new building, the property of A. Hoffman, is nearly completed. There seemed to be a spirit of industry prevailing the entire neighborhood. We should have remained longer had not some industrious individual upset a bee-hive.

A SPECK OF WAR.—On Wednesday night a noisy disturbance was created up town by the opposing forces of two Chinese companies, whose lack of good sense and whose conflicting interests in a *social* and business point of view, brought them together in furious combat. The Constable hearing the fracus procured the assistance of several citizens and immediately routed the belligerent Celestials, two of whom were arrested and taken before the Justice, who fined them each $30, in default of which the demoralized Johns went to jail.

HESPERIAN LITERARY SOCIETY.—This society is steadily increasing its membership and receiving many additions to its already valuable library. At an election held on the 23d inst., the following officers were elected for the ensuing term: Wright Mathews, President; T. F. Eaton, Vice President; A. H. Pratt, Secretary; John Coates, Treasurer; J. W. Kalbaugh and W. W. Burnett, Critics. The new officers will be installed on next Friday evening—that being the appointed time for public exercises.

WOODLAND READING-ROOM ASSOCIATION.—We regret to learn that this organization has found it necessary to "close doors" for the present, in consequence of the business engagements of its officers and members. We have been requested to extend their thanks to those editors and publishers throughout the State who have so generously furnished their rooms with files of papers, magazines, etc.

CONDITION OF THE STREETS.—The large ponds of water which accumulated in our streets from last week's rains have been partially drained, and the condition of the streets rendered much more agreeable by the construction of good and substantial crossings—the result of public spirit and private enterprise of several gentlemen who have an eye to comfort and convenience, as well as business.

TEN CENTS TO THE PAN.—It is not always necessary to delve into the bowels of the earth to "raise a stake." J. W. Tilly, of this place, while preparing a Thanksgiving dinner, found a ten-cent-piece in the gizzard of a shanghai. The coin presented the appearance of having gone through a grinding process—the date being barely discernable.

DENTISTRY.—Drs. Bolton & Plomteaux have returned to Woodland, where they intend locating permanently. Their office in Templars' Building is neatly fitted up with all the late improvements in their line, and furnished in a manner not excelled by similar establishments in larger cities.

DAY'S LIVERY STABLE.—This stable is now doing a thriving business. The proprietor has recently made new additions to his stock, which is kept in good order by attentive grooms, and ready for public service at reasonable rates. See advertisement.

DOG TAX.—The sum of $550, tax upon dogs, has been collected in this county. Eighty-six "dorgs" are reported delinquent. As the money thus obtained belongs to the School Fund, every sensible dog should come forward and liquidate.

M. A. WOODS.—This gentleman left here for San Francisco on Wednesday last, intending to remain a short time to recuperate his health. He expects to return about the first of January to enter upon his duties as County Judge.

PLOWS.—At Elliott's blacksmith and carriage shop may be found various styles of plows; among which is the celebrated "Peoria." Farmers will observe the advertisement to-day.

"FOUNTAIN" BAND OF HOPE.—This association of youth—devoted to the cause of temperance—will meet in the Methodist Church to-morrow, (Sunday) at 3 o'clock P. M.

ANOTHER NEW STORE.—A complete stock of family groceries has been opened this week, and is now offered for sale by Galbraith, Magee & Co., in Elliott's new block. *

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN have in contemplation an addition to their already commodious store. Their large and increasing patronage demands it. *

ARONSON & DRYFUS.—The new advertisement of this firm will be found on the second page of to-day's paper.

THE following patriotic letter from Hon Thomas Seymour, of Connecticut, to the Chairman of the Democratic meeting, held in Baltimore, September 10th, contains the right kind of doctrine, and is worthy of a careful perusal:

HARTFORD, (Conn.) Sept. 8th, 1867.

JAMES R. BREWER, Esq.:—Dear Sir: I hasten to answer your favor of the 5th inst., and regret exceedingly that I cannot attend the mass meeting which is to be held in your city on the evening of the 10th of this month. In declining your invitation, with which I have been so highly honored, I am fully conscious how much I shall lose by the sacrifice I am compelled to make, and would gladly send a different reply if in my power to do so. A few words expressive of the sentiments which your letter has inspired may serve to make the only reply I am able to return you less abrupt than it may otherwise seem to be. The time chosen for your grand mass meeting is strikingly appropriate to the occasion, which is bringing us good news from California. I heartily congratulate the Democracy of Baltimore, and through them of Maryland, on the noble victory that has just been wafted to us from beyond the mountains—"the Western and Pacific course of our language and our liberties." I say of our liberties, being rendered more hopeful of them by the joint triumphs in the past year of Maryland, Delaware, Connecticut, Kentucky, and that of California, which is now ringing through the land. No more convincing proofs are needed than these elections afford that the true work of "reconstruction" on the basis of the Constitution, has already begun in the "free States," and being received with applause by the American people, must inevitably go on till the Constitution of the country is rescued from the hands that are raised to destroy it. Other elections, which are soon to follow, cannot help but confirm this view of the case. The moral of what has been gained thus far, where free elections have been held, is the key to the future of the country. Another year must determine how far elections of a different character shall be permitted to thwart the clearly expressed will of the people in a constitutional way.

It is not for me, sir, to sketch for the benefit of the Democracy of your noble State, who understand so well the principles of civil liberty, any plan of action it may be proper to pursue, in the great battle of the century that is soon to be fought, and won. I am not so presumptuous as to attempt anything of the kind. But, as you have given me a chance to make my acknowledgments for the honor of your invitation, I may, perhaps, go a step farther, and say something more. We know too well the condition of some portions of our country at the present time to require any description from me. I need not, therefore, dilate on the deplorable spectacle of a free people subjected to military power in time of peace, and by a monstrously vile system of registration and coercion, made a party to the elevation of the blacks over the whites of the South. This of itself is deplorable enough and frought with evils of vast magnitude. But aside from its immediate effect on States where the work of destruction has begun, we see in the Reconstruction Act, so misnamed, the violation of the principles of self-government, which, if permitted to be overthrown in the Carolinas, in Louisiana, in Georgia, or elsewhere, would soon be made a precedent in wicked hands for the establishment of the same tyranny over the rest of the States. The recent threat of a Radical Senator to force negro suffrage on Connecticut is indicative to the very purpose suggested by the Congressional plan for the subjugation of the South. In this condition of things a return to the organic law is the only path of safety for our once free institutions. A return to the Constitution is the demand of every true friend of his country.

To reach that Constitution successfully and clear it of every obstruction that would be likely to weaken or impair its strength or usefulness in the future, three things, it strikes me, are necessary to the accomplishment of the great work, viz: First, the absolute subordination (a true American doctrine) of the military to the civil power. On the successful vindication of this great principle—a vital one beyond all questions, or failure to sustain it will be found to depend the future glory or shame of that America which Washington rescued from the "King's troops;" secondly, the absolute political supremacy of the white race in the government of this country. The Constitution of Connecticut, the true interpreter on this subject of the Constitution of the United States, has settled the question in this quarter; thirdly, a speedy revision of the whole system of taxation, recently borrowed from Europe, with all its odious inequalities and burthens, and rendered doubly odious by a harassing "stamp act," indefinitely worse than that which gave birth to the Declaration of Independence.

I have no time just now to pursue these topics further, nor should I further tax your patience. I can only add, as the sum and substance of all I would compress into these lines, my sincere desire for reconstruction of the States on the basis of the American Constitution, and no other. Thus alone may law, liberty and the Constitution be preserved.

With renewed acknowledgments, I am, very respectfully, yours, &c.,

THOMAS H. SEYMOUR.

AN INTEMPERATE JUDGE.—The grand jury of Humboldt county recently made charges of incapacity and gross neglect of duty against District Judge Turner, which they attribute principally to his appetite for strong drink. The following is an extract from their report:

We find that the administration of the business and functions of the District Court, in this county, has been most lax, expensive and unsatisfactory. This we charge has been owing wholly to the conduct of the presiding Judge of the court, Hon. William R. Turner. During his present term of office we feel confident that he has inflicted upon the people of the county a large expense by not properly, and as the law requires, discharging his official duties. We feel confident that this expense has, in the time named, amounted to more than two thousand dollars, not to mention the loss to suitors and others attendant upon the court as jurors, witnesses, etc. We also present that owing to his habits of intoxication, he is most frequently unable to preside as Judge, and cite the facts: that at the last term of said court nearly the entire business of a large docket, was continued, by consent till June next, nearly nine months.

"THE WILL OF THE PEOPLE."—There is not a Radical organ in the country which is not barking and howling at the President for "opposing the will of the people." They make no charge that he is opposing the Constitution, but the "will of the people;" meaning the prejudices, passions and hatred of the Radical party, is the substitute for Constitution and law. Well, the "will of the people" has undergone a very decided change since they have seen the workings of the infamous Congressional programme, and if the change keeps going on, it will not be more than a year before the "will of the people gets back" to the ground of the old Constitution, and then these brazen violators of Constitution and law will hate the "will of the people" as much as they now hate the Constitution. The will of the people has been expressed in emphatic terms in opposition to the policy of their party, but they do not call upon Congress to respect it.—[Exchange.

THE Ohio Conference comprises 29,260 members, 2,589 local preachers, and 469 churches, valued at $941,550. One hundred and ninety-two thousand and twenty-four dollars have been collected during the past year.

MARRIED.

In San Francisco, Nov. 21st, W. W. PENDEGAST and HENRIETTA WOOD.

DIED.

In Woodland, Nov. 27th, ELLIOTT BOUHANAN, aged 30 years.

WOODLAND WEEKLY MARKET PRICE LIST.

Compiled and corrected weekly, expressly for the DEMOCRAT, by Fleishman & Kaufman, Main street.

COFFEE—	
Old Government Java, ₱ lb	27½@
Costa Rica and Rio, ₱ lb	23 @24½
Fresh ground, ₱ lb	40 @45
CANDLES—	
Grant's best, ₱ lb	25 @27
Schmidt's, ₱ lb	25 @27
Kelley's, ₱ lb	20 @25
FISH—	
Cod, California dried, ₱ lb	12½@14
Mackerel, No. 1, ₱ kit	4 00@4 25
Herring, Dutch, ₱ doz	1 50@
FLOUR AND MEAL—	
Woodland Mills, ₱ bbl	8 00
Corn Meal, ₱ lb	3@ 3½
Oat Meal, ₱ lb	6@ 7½
Buckwheat Flour, ₱ lb	6@ 7½
Hominy, ₱ lb	7@ 7½
FRUITS AND PRESERVES—	
Apples, Oregon, dried, ₱ lb	12½@15
Peaches, California, ₱ lb	11½@12½
Prunes, German, dried, ₱ lb	22½@25
Raspberries, fresh, ₱ can	62½
Jelleys and Jams, ₱ can	62½
Sardines, qr and hf bxs, ₱ doz	2 50@3 75
Oysters, McMurry's, 2-lb cans	3 75@4 00
" fresh Baltimore	3 25
" spiced	3 50@4 00
Honey, domestic, ₱ can	50
SYRUPS—	
S. F. Heavy Golden No. 1, ₱ gal	85 @87½
Boston No. 1, ₱ gal	75 @80
OILS AND PAINTS—	
Kerosene, No. 1, ₱ gal	70 @75
Lard, pure, ₱ gal	2 00@2 25
Neat's-foot, ₱ gal	1 62½@1 75
Machine, ₱ gal	1 37½@1 50
Boiled, ₱ gal	1 62½@1 75
Castor, ₱ gal	2 00@2 50
Polar, ₱ gal	1 20@1 25
Turpentine, ₱ gal	1 20@1 25
Lead, white, Atlantic, ₱ lb	16 @18¾
" " Metropolitan, ₱ lb	12½@15
" red, extra, ₱ lb	20 @25
" vermilion, ₱ lb	37½
Black paints, ₱ lb	37½
PROVISIONS—	
Hams, Oregon, choice, ₱ lb	22 @
Bacon, clear, ₱ lb	18 @
Lard, ₱ lb	17 @18
Butter, choice dairy, ₱ lb	50
Cheese, California, ₱ lb	18 @20
Eggs, ₱ doz	60 @
SUGAR—	
S. F. Powdered, ₱ lb	20 @25
" Crushed No. 1, ₱ lb	15½@16
" Granulated, ₱ lb	14@14½
" Coffee, [C] ₱ lb	12¾@13
Orleans, ₱ lb	12 @12½
Sandwich Island, No. 1, ₱ lb	12½@13
Sandwich Island No. 2, ₱ lb	10 @
TEAS—	
Comet, ₱ lb	1 25@1 50
Green, superior, ₱ lb	1 25@1 50
Japan, ₱ lb	1 00@1 25
Gunpowder and Young Hyson ₱ lb	87½@
Canton, black, ₱ lb	70 @75
WINES AND LIQUORS—	
Cognac, fine to choice, ₱ gal	3 50@9 00
Gin, Holland, ₱ gal	3 50@4 00
Whisky, Bourbon, ₱ gal	3 50@4 00
Fine Old Port, ₱ gal	4 00
Sherry, Harmony, ₱ gal	3 75@4 00
French Claret, ₱ doz. bot	4 50@6 00
SOAP—	
Castile, ₱ lb	20 @25
Chemical Olive, ₱ 18 lb box	1 75
Detersive, ₱ 20 lb box	2 00
VEGETABLES—	
Potatoes, Pinkeye, new, ₱ lb	2¼
Onions, ₱ lb	3
Cabbage, per lb	2½ @
Beans, Chile, ₱ lb	4½ @ 5
" white, extra pea, ₱ lb	4 @ 4½

SAN FRANCISCO MARKETS.

[CORRECTED WEEKLY.]

Flour—Super., ₱ hf sks, ₱ 196 lbs	$7 75@
" qr sks	$8 00@
Wheat—Choice, ₱ 100 lbs	$2 60@2 65
Barley—Choice, ₱ 100 lbs	$1 75@1 85
Oats—Good to choice, ₱ 100	$1 70@1 85
Potatoes ₱ 100	70c@1 00
Hay	$12 50@14 50

Perry Davis' Vegetable Pain Killer derives much of its popularity from the simplicity attending its use, which gives it a peculiar value in a family. The various diseases which may be reached by it, and in their incipient stages eradicated, are among those which are peculiarly fatal if suffered to run; but the curative magic of this preparation at once disarms them of their terrors. In all respects it fulfills the conditions of a popular medicine.

The "Biblical Recorder," in speaking of the Pain Killer, says: "We believe the public generally have great confidence in this medicine. The numerous testimonials in its favor from well known clergymen and missionaries, are well calculated to convince any but the most skeptical. If there be any of our readers who still doubt touching the magic powers of Perry Davis' Pain Killer to relieve pain, we advise them to buy a bottle, and give it trial. We never knew it to fail."

DR. HUFELAND'S
CELEBRATED
SWISS STOMACH BITTERS!

TRY IT! The best Purifier of the Blood! A Pleasant Tonic!
TRY IT! Unsurpassed for acting surely but gently on the secretions of the kidneys, bowels, stomach and liver!
For sale at all wholesale and retail liquor, drug and grocery stores.

NOBODY SHOULD BE WITHOUT IT!
J. G. FRISCH, Proprietor.
TAYLOR & BENDEL, Sole Agents,
n23-9m 413 Clay st., San Francisco.

STAR OF THE UNION
CELEBRATED
STOMACH BITTERS!
These delicious stomach Bitters are entirely Vegetable, and free from alcohol and every hurtful ingredient. A pleasant tonic, and a most agreeable drink. The market is flooded with poisonous compounds; but THESE bitters, made from the purest extracts of valuable roots, barks and herbs, are admirably adapted to the cure of all affections of the Stomach, Kidneys, Liver and Bowels, such as Dyspepsia, Fever, Diarrhœa, Loss of Appetite, etc. etc. For sale everywhere.
TRY THEM! TRY THEM! JUDGE FOR YOURSELF!
A. FENKHAUSEN, SOLE MANUFACTURER,
cor. Sansome & Jackson, San Francisco.
n23

Charter's Perpetual.

ÆTNA & PHŒNIX
INSURANCE COMPANIES,
OF HARTFORD, CONN.

Combined Assets,
$5,561,568.59.

Annual Income,
$4,500,000.00.

Losses Paid,
$25,000,000!

These sterling Companies, having no connection with the "Board of Underwriters," are enabled to do a legitimate and conservative business, at rates alike satisfactory to themselves and their patrons.

Losses Promptly Paid in Coin.

S. W. RAVELEY, Agent,
n23- Knight's Landing.

C. H. GILMAN,
52 J street, between 2d and 3d,
SACRAMENTO,
Has just received
A LARGE STOCK
—OF—
FALL AND WINTER GOODS
Which he is offering at
PRICES LOWER THAN EVER.
Depot for the Mission and Pioneer Mills
Woolen Goods, Blankets, Etc.

10-4 Sheeting, formerly Selling at $1 25 per yard, now selling at 40 Cents per yard!
n23-3m

TOYS! TOYS! TOYS!
FANCY ARTICLES, FANCY ARTICLES.
CHRISTMAS PRESENTS!

A Bigger Stock,
A Better Stock,
More Goods,
Finer Goods,
Lower Prices.

TOYS, Fancy Goods, Combs, Brushes, Soap, Perfumery, Childrens' Carriages, Porcelain Ornaments, Porte-monnaies, Porte-folios, Yankee Notion, etc., etc. Wholesale, by the Case or Dozen. Orders promptly attended to.
A. KOHLER,
n23 424 Sansome street, San Francisco.

P. FRANKLIN,
102 J street, between Fourth and Fifth,
SACRAMENTO,
Importer and dealer in
Tobacco, Cigars, Pipes, Playing Cards, Snuff, Matches, etc.,
And the finest brands of
Smoking Tobacco!

Having opened the above-named
LARGE AND COMMODIOUS STORE,
And supplied the same with
A Well-Assorted Stock,
I hereby offer my Goods
At the Lowest Market Prices!
And invite my friends and the public when they come to this City to examine my establishment before purchasing elsewhere.

AGENT FOR
TEUBER & HOFFMAN'S
CELEBRATED
SHOW CASES!
Which are offered
At Manufacturer's Prices!
List of Prices furnished, and orders promptly attended to.
n23-2m P. FRANKLIN.

Crover & Baker's
ELASTIC STITCH FAMILY SEWING MACHINES,
Are the best in Use,
FOR THE FOLLOWING REASONS:

They are more simple and durable easier kept in order, make a stronger and more elastic stitch, a firmer and more beautiful seam than any other. They sew all fabrics from two common spools, require no re-winding of thread, fasten both ends of the seam by their own operation, and though every fifth stitch is cut the seam will not rip.

They Stitch, Hem, Fell, Cord, Bind, Tuck, Quilt, Gather, Braid, and Embroider. No other machine Embroiders, as well as Sews perfectly.

Crover & Baker's
NEW STYLES
SHUTTLE MACHINES
For Manufacturing,
Combine the most modern and essential improvements.

The attention is requested of Tailors, Manufacturers of Boots and Shoes, Carriage Trimming, Clothing, and all others requiring the use of the most effective
Lock Stitch Machines,
To these New Styles, which posses unmistakable advantages over all others.

Agents wanted for the sale of the
CROVER & BAKER
SEWING MACHINES,
In every City and Town not now represented. For terms and circulars apply to
R. G. BROWN, Agent
116 Montgomery St., San Francisco.
n23-4m

Yolo Grove Wheat Whisky,
The Purest Article in Market!
Manufactured by GEO. COOPER.

CERTIFICATE OF PROF. BROCKFORD.
SACRAMENTO, April 9, 1867.
Mr. George Cooper: After the application of the usual chemical tests, I have no hesitation in pronouncing your "YOLO GROVE BRANDY" and the accompanying samples of White and Red Wines, Bitters and Whisky, articles entirely pure and natural, and remarkably free from the fusil oil and other sinister elements too often found among our foreign brands. Your "WHEAT WHISKY," in particular, will gain for the Yolo Grove Brand a good name and result in enhancing the native brands generally. These articles will soon be used and appreciated by medical practitioners, chemists, invalids and the general public.
Yours, truly,
THOS. W. BROCKFORD, M. D.,
n23 Practical Chemist.

WOODLAND BAKERY.
Mill St., (East side) opposite Gray & Freeman's.
LUEKER & SCHLUER
Have opened a Bakery in Woodland, and will keep on hand a fresh supply of **Bread, Pies, Cakes,** etc., etc. Balls and Parties supplied on short notice. The patronage of the public is solicited. n23-3m

STOP THAT COUGHING.

Some of you can't, and we pity you. You have tried every remedy but the one destined, by its intrinsic merit, to supersede all similar preparations. It is not surprising you should be reluctant to try something else after the many experiments you have made of trashy compounds foisted on the public as a certain cure, but

Newell's Pulmonary Syrup

is really the very best remedy ever compounded for the cure of Coughs, Colds, Sore throat, Asthma, Whooping Cough, Bronchitis and Consumption. Thousands of persons in California and Oregon have been already benefited by the surprising curative powers of

Newell's Pulmonary Syrup,

and with one accord give it their unqualified approbation. We now address ourselves to all who are unacquainted with this, the greatest Panacea of the age, for the healing of all diseases of the throat and lungs, assuring you that

Newell's Pulmonary Syrup

has cured thousands and it will cure you if you try it.
This invaluable medicine is pleasant to the taste, soothing, healing and strengthening in its effects, entirely free from all poisonous and deleterious drugs, and perfectly harmless under all circumstances.
Certificates from many prominent citizens of San Francisco accompany every bottle of

Newell's Pulmonary Syrup.

REDINGTON & Co., Agents,
n23-4m San Francisco.

REDINGTON & CO.'S
Extract of Jamaica Ginger.

This valuable preparation containing in a highly concentrated form all the properties of the Jamaica Ginger, has become one of the most popular domestic remedies for all diseases of the stomach and digestive organs.
As a tonic it will be found invaluable to all persons recovering from debility, whether produced by fever or otherwise, for whilst it imparts to the system all the glow and vigor that can be produced by wine or brandy, it is entirely free from the reactionary effects that follow the use of spirits of any kind.
It is also an excellent remedy for females who suffer from difficult mensturation, giving almost immediate relief to the spasm that so frequently accompany that period.
It gives immediate relief to Nausea, caused by riding in a railroad car, or by sea-sickness, or other causes.
It is also valuable as an external application for Gout, Neuralgia, etc.
REDINGTON & Co., sole Agents for the Pacific Coast. n23-4m

Martha Washington HAIR RESTORER.

Trust no other, howe'er pleasant—
None can do what this has done;
Try it—always keep it present—
Use the "Martha Washington."

It is used by all and is acknowlekged to be superior to any other preparation in market.
It keeps the hair soft and glossy.
It changes the hair to its original color.
It prevents the hair falling out.
It prevents premature baldness.
It makes old heads look young, and, in fact it will do all expected of a good, genuine Hair Restorer.

Twenty thousand heads remind us
What a noble test it's stood;
Millions more shall come behind us,
With their tresses all renewed.

Do not be humbugged by buying any other preparation. Try it, by all means try it and you will never regret it.
N. B.—Be sure to ask for the "*Martha Washington*" *Hair Restorer*, and take no other.
REDINGTON & Co., Sole Agents,
n23 4m] 416 and 418 Front street, San Francisco.

Graefenberg Uterine Catholicon if faithfully used according to directions will cure every case of Diabetes, and greatly mitigate the troublesome effects caused by a relaxation of the outlet of the bladder, and for female diseases is unequalled. The Catholicon uniformly cures Prolapsus Uteri, Whites and irregularities of the monthly turns, suppression, incontinence of Urine, Bloating and dropsical Swellings, and all diseases of Pregnancy. The specific action of this medicine is immediate and certain upon the uterine and abdominal muscles and ligaments, restoring them to as healthy a state as those of childhood and youth, so that patients who have used the *Graefenberg Company's Uterine Catholicon* cannot sufficiently express their gratitude for the relief afforded. Redington & Co., Agents, 416 and 418 Front street, San Francisco. n23-4m

Redington's Flavoring Extracts are made from fresh fruits. Each bottle holds twice as much as any other brand in the market, consequently they are the cheapest and the best. Use no other.
REDINGTON & Co., Agents, for the Pacific Coast. n23-4m

Scovill's Blood and Liver Syrup will purify the blood by removing all Humors from the system, and cure Scrofula, White Swelling, Old Sores, etc., etc. For sale by all dealers in Family Medicines.
REDINGTON & Co., Agents, San Francisco. n23-4m

YOLO COUNTY DEMOCRAT.

A Parody.

Let me kiss you for your mother,
For your sister—cousin—aunt—
Whom I long to kiss and cant,
Or for somebody or other
I could wish my love beside me
As I've you beside me now;
But the pleasure is denied me,
So I'll kiss you any how.

I adore the lady dearly;
(I assure you that I do)
Can you understand me clearly,
That my kiss is not for you?
In your keeping I may leave it,
As another's—not your own;
So I beg you'll not receive it
As a gift, but as a loan.

You have silken, yellow tresses,
While my love's are black as night;
And your eyes—e'en Love confesses—
Are a dozen times as bright;
But I covet from another
What another cannot grant;
So I'll kiss you for your mother—
Or your sister—cousin—aunt!

A WAGGISH journalist who is often merry over his personal plainness, tells this story of himself: "I went to a drug store early the other morning for a dose of morphine for a sick friend. The night clerk objected to giving it to me without a prescription, evidently fearing that I meant to destroy myself.—'Pshaw,' said I, 'do I look like a man who would kill myself?' Gazing at me steadily for one-half a minute, he replied, 'I don't know. Seems to me if I looked like you, I should be greatly tempted to kill myself.'"

FINDING STORE.—A chap from the "bush" was patrolling the streets of Boston a short time since, with a sheet of gingerbread under his arm, and gazing at the signs, when one which was labelled "General Finding Store" attracted his attention. He entered, chewing his "gingerbread," and after a severe effort at swallowing, like a hen eating dough, he exclaimed, "I swow, you must be darned lucky chaps tew find all these here things; I s'pose you hain't found my umbreller, nor nothing are you?"

"PAPA," said a bright-eyed little girl one day, "I believe mamma loves you better'n she does me." Papa had doubts on that subject, but concluded it was not best to deny the soft impeachment. She meditated thoughtfully about it for some time, evidently construing her father's silence as unfavorable to her side. "Well," said she at last, "I s'pose it's all right; you're the biggest, and it takes more to love you."

As the afternoon way train was coming from Baltimore, recently, the conductor, calling out the names of way stations, shouted out in explosive tones, "Jessup's Cut!"

"Was he much hurt?" inquired a demure looking passenger.

Whereupon, there was a general snicker, and the conductor, proceeding to another car, called out, in a lower key, "Jessup's Cut!"

A BIG BITE.—Forney says: "Our National debt is but a flea bite." Such a flea as that, says the Sonoma Democrat, is worse than the locusts of Egypt. It is eating up the substance of the American people, devouring the earnings of all classes except bondholders. Another such a "flea bite," and up goes the sponge in token of the failure of self-government in America.

A MILITIA officer wanted to complement a negro by drinking with him. "Well, captain," said Cuff, "I'se very dry, so I won't be ugly about it. Some niggers is too proud to drink with a milishy ossifer, but I think a milishy ossifer, when sober, is just as good as a nigga 'specially when a nigga is dry."

A DOMESTIC SCENE.—Husband searching vigorously in his waistcoat pockets. The wife inquires:

"Have you lost your watch, love?" and he replies:

"No, dear, 'twas a new bonnet I had for you somewhere."

AN Indianapolis paper thinks there is no danger of the Hoosier stock running out, for its editor met an old gentleman the other day taking his family out nutting, and mistook him for a Sunday school on a country excursion.

IT is better to dwell in a forest haunted by tigers and lions—the trees our habitation, flowers, fruits, water for food, the grass for a bed, and the bark of the trees for garments, than live among relations after the loss of wealth.

SARCASTIC.—A Norfolk paper, with unaccountable freedom, does not see why so much applause should be bestowed on Sheridan, the hero of Five Forks, whereas Butler is notoriously the hero of our Five Thousand Spoons.

A PAINTER who was well acquainted with the dire effects of law, had to represent two men—one who had gained a lawsuit, and another who had lost one. He painted the former with a shirt on, and the latter naked.

A BURGLAR was once frightened out of his scheme of robbery by the sweet simplicity of a sanitary spinster, who, putting her night-capped head out of the window, exclaimed: "Go, away; ain't you ashamed?"

A GOOD OFFER.—It is said that George W. Childs, proprietor of the Philadelphia Ledger, has offered James Gordon Bennett $1,250,000 for the Herald. Bennett has the matter under consideration.

HARD TO ANSWER.—"Father, didn't you say the world was round?" "Yes, my son." "Well, how can it come to an end, if it's round?" "William, I wish you wouldn't talk with your mouth full of victuals."

GREAT minds are charitable to their bitterest enemies, and can sympathize with the feeling of their fellow creatures. It is only the narrow minded who make no allowance for the faults of others.

A MAN said that beer was an excellent drink; although when taken in large quantities it always made him *fat*. "Yes," responded a bystander, "but I've often seen it make you *lean*."

PUNCH reports the speech of an Irish M. P. who thought that Ireland was overtaxed. "Take a tenth of our income, sir? Ay, they do, and they'd take a twentieth, if they dared."

AN Irish bachelor seeing the words "Families Supplied," over the door of a shop, stepped in and said he would take a wife and two children.

AN exchange says: "One reason why General Grant don't say more is because he cannot talk and smoke at the same time."

JUDGE JOHNSON, better known as "Jim Johnson," of El Dorado, is announced as a candidate for U. S. Senator.

SO LONG as men are imprudent in their diet, their doctors and lawyers will ride in carriages.

LOSSES BY FIRE!

—IN THE—

United States,

From the Organization of the Government, to the close of 1866, have Exceeded

One Thousand Million Dollars,

(Say $1.231.844.517,)

As computed from the best available statistics. The current losses by Fire within the United States, are now an average of about

TWO HUNDRED THOUSAND DOLLARS PER DAY.

The calculations include only the current Fires among Mercantile, Manufacturing, and Private and Public Property. No portion of this fair land, no favored spot is exempt from the ravages of the Fire Fiend. An average amount of hazzard hangs over every piece of consumable property. Your house, your store, warehouse, your shop, mill, or factory is just as liable to be burned as any other of like kind and management.

It is the benificent aim of Insurance to equalize and distribute to this immense loss, so that calamities, instead of falling with crushing weight upon the few, shall be easily borne by the many.

Are you Insured? If not, why not? The cost is trifling! The duty is manifest; the result may be your escape from ruin, while delay and neglect may involve you in irretrievable disaster, bankruptcy, poverty and cruel disappointment!

Branch Office,

—OF THE—

ÆTNA AND PHŒNIX INSURANCE COMPANIES,

OF HARTFORD, CONN.,

424 California st., San Francisco.

R. H. MAGILL,.....Manager.

GEO. D. FISKE,
Agent, Woodland.

☞ Consider your best interests, and give the Agent of the ÆTNA and PHŒNIX a call, if you need proper Insurance security. n23

NEW FIRM.

A. C. RUGGLES, L. MACHEFERT.

RUGGLES & MACHEFERT,

Post Office Building,

(opposite Hesperian College),
WOODLAND,

Have just received a large assortment of

PATENT MEDICINES, DRUGS, ALL KINDS,

Paints, Oils, Perfumeries,

Books and Stationery,

TOBACCO, FANCY ARTICLES,

WATCHES, CLOCKS,

And a choice assortment of

JEWELRY!

All of which will be sold at

MODERATE PRICES.

We have also secured the services of Mr. CRANSTON, who is an experienced Druggist.

PRESCRIPTIONS CAREFULLY PREPARED.

n23 RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

Pioneer Furniture Store.

82 K Street,.....Sacramento.

J. CAMPBELL,

Manufacturer and dealer in all kinds of

Furniture and Bedding,

Bureaus, Office Desks,
Sofas, Lounges,
Mirrors, Book-Cases,
SPRING MATRASSES,
Pillows, Sheets, etc.,

Kept constantly on hand, or made to order,

At the Very Lowest Rates.

J. CAMPBELL has closed out the Store on J street, and hopes, by combining the two Stores, to better accommodate his customers and the public generally. n23

Woodland Steam Saw Mill,

R. H. NEWTON, G. H. PARKER.

NEWTON & PARKER,

Corner of Court and Railroad streets.

Sawing and Turning in Wood!

Done to order with promptness and dispatch.

Job Carpenters,

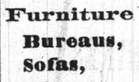
Cabinet work, Coffins made, and all work in their line performed at the lowest rates. Manufacturers of the celebrated

"Ne Plus Ultra"

Washing Machines!

The best in use! Patent-rights for counties for sale. ☞ The patronage of the public is solicited. n23

CARRIAGE AND WAGON MANUFACTORY.



The undersigned is prepared to execute all work in his line, in the very best manner, with dispatch, and at prices to suit the times. None but the best Eastern lumber used.

Wagons, Carriages and Buggies Made to Order.

BLACKSMITHING

In all its branches, promptly attended to. Particular attention given to *Horse-shoeing*. Wagons, Carriages, Plow Irons, and all kinds of Machinery repaired in a neat and durable manner. Shop South side Main street, opposite DEMOCRAT office, Woodland.

n23 G. J. OVERSHINER.

IF you want a Finger Ring, of any pattern, of gold or silver, call on Ruggles & Machefert. They have a basket-full of them.

GREAT EXCITEMENT

—AT THE—

SAN FRANCISCO BAZAAR!!

MAIN STREET,.....WOODLAND.

A

General invitation is extended to the citizens of Woodland to call at our establishment and purchase their **Dry Goods, Clothing, Groceries, Hardware, Furniture, Carpets,** etc, etc. Also every other

MAN

Woman and child in the surrounding country. During our experience in business, we have

FOUND

that to do business here, one must, to use a slang expression, "get up and dust," that he must not spend too many hours

IN BED

nor waste too many waking. We comprehend the situation; we accept hard work and anxiety as inevitible. We are willing to work hard and be contented

WITH

Large sale and small Profits. We keep our assortment full of the **Choisest Articles** in every department of our branch of trade. We have no disposition to run down

ANOTHER MAN'S

business; we are only aiming to **build up our own,** and while we propose to keep our business **before the Public Eye,** we do not intend to get so excited that we cannot keep our

SHIRT ON.

There is an old adage current among the thrifty denizens of "away deown East," and which, from frequent use, has passed into a proverb, that a "nimble sixpence is better than a slow shilling." We are after that nimble sixpence, and if we do not overhaul it it will not be

FOR

want of offering inducements to the holder thereof. But perhaps we have said enough. Should the reader desire any

PARTICULARS

in regard to our **Extensive Stock,** or our **mode of doing business,** if he or she will do us the favor to

CALL ON

us at our store, **San Francisco Bazaar,** Main street, Woodland, we will be pleased to furnish them the desired information, and add a **large bill of goods** at **San Francisco prices!**

To Wholesale Purchasers.—We offer especial inducements to persons buying by the quantity, as we are determined not to be undersold by **any house** this side of the Bay City.

To Farmers.—We will exchange **all articles in our line of business,** from an anchor down to a needle, for the produce of the surrounding country, and pay the **highest market price** for the same.

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN,

Fire-proof Brick Building, Main st.,

n23 **WOODLAND.**

NEW STORE! NEW GOODS!

C. H. GRAY. F. S. FREEMAN.

GRAY & FREEMAN,

NEW STORE, OLD CORNER,

MAIN STREET,.....WOODLAND,

Having opened their

New and Commodious Store!

Are constantly receiving a

Complete and Carefully Selected Stock

—OF—

DRY GOODS!

Clothing,
Groceries,
Provisions,
Crockery,
Hardware,
Queensware,
Paints,
Oils,
Lamps, etc.,

Together with everything required in a country Store, which we will sell

BY THE PACKAGE, OR AT RETAIL!

☞ **At very Low Prices!** ☜

Our Facilities for Purchasing

And knowledge of the wants of this market, and having purchased our Goods since the late decline in prices, enable us to offer

GREATER INDUCEMENTS

Than ever before!

We do not intend to attract buyers by offering some leading article at less than cost, and charging exorbitant prices for others,

But we shall transact a

Permanent and Legitimate Business,

And endeavor to give entire satisfaction to all who may favor us with their patronage.

Highest price paid for Produce!

n23 **GRAY & FREEMAN.**

GROCERIES! GROCE IS!!

171 J street, between Sixth and Seventh,
SACRAMENTO.

RICH & SMITH,

Keep constantly on hand, and sell cheap for cash, a very choice lot of

FAMILY GROCERIES

SEEDS! SEED! SEEDS!

n23 **Shaker Seed Agency.**

OLIVE BRANCH HOTEL,

Store and Stables.

This well-known House has recently been thoroughly renovated, and is now superintended by MRS. ASKINS. The Dining Room is the neatest in the county, and the Sleeping Apartments for cleanliness are second to none.

☞ Board by the month, week or day. Meals 25 cents. Lodgings, from 25 to 50 cents.

The Olive Branch Store

Has constantly on hand a fine assortment of **Groceries,** for town and country trade, which will be sold at the Lowest Cash Prices, and for cash or its equivalent. Cash paid for eggs, good butter, etc.

Attached to the OLIVE BRANCH STABLES are a number of large Corrals, well watered and well sheltered by sheds and trees. Every convenience for the accommodation of all kinds of stock. Call and see for yourselves.

☞ Hay, Oats, Barley, etc., for sale.

The "Olive Branch" is one block below the Sacramento Bridge, and is too well known to need further description.

CHAS. A. WARING,
n23 Proprietor.

C. ELLIOTT,

Wagon and Carriage MANUFACTURER.

MAIN STREET.....WOODLAND.

Wagons, Carriages, Express Wagons and Buggies made to order, of the BEST MATERIAL and workmanship. Repairing and general Blacksmithing done with promptness. Particular attention given to

Repairing and Painting

Wagons, Carriages, Buggies, etc. n32

FRENCH MEDICAL OFFICE.

Dr. Julien Perrault, Doctor of Medicine of the Faculty of Paris, Graduate of the University Queen's College, and Physician of the St. John Baptiste Society of San Francisco.

Dr. Perrault has the pleasure to inform patients, and others seeking confidential medical advice, that he can be consulted daily at his office, Armory Hall Building, North-East corner of Montgomery and Sacramento street San Francisco. Rooms No. 9, 10, 11, first floor, up stairs, entrance on either Montgomery or Sacramento streets.

Dr. J. Perrault's studies have been almost exclusively devoted to the cure of various forms of Nervous and physical Debility, the results of injurious habits acquired in youth, which usually terminate in impotence and sterility, and permantly indues all the concomitants of old age. Where a secret infirmity exists involving the happiness of a life and that of others, reason and morality dictate the necessity of its removal, for it is a fact that premature decline of the vigor of manhood, matrimonial unhappiness, compulsory single life etc., have their sources in causes, the germ of which is planted in early life, and the bitter fruit tasted long afterward, patients laboring under this complaint will complain of one or more of the following symptoms: Nocturnal emissions, pain in the back and head, weakness of memory and sight, discharge from the Uretha on going to stool or making water, the Intellectual Faculties are weakened, loss of memory ensues, ideas are clouded, and there is a disinclination to attend to business, or even to reading, writing or the society of friends, etc. The patient will probably complain of dizziness, Vertigo, and the sight and hearing are weakened and sleep disturbed by dreams, malancholy, sighing, palpitations, faintings and slow fever; while some have external rheumatic pain, and numbness of the body. Some of the most common symptoms are pimples in the face, and aching in different parts of the body. Patients suffering from this disease, should apply immediately to Dr. Perrault, either in person or by letter, as he will guarrantee a cure of Seminal Emissions and impotence in six or eight weeks.

Patients suffering from venereal diseases in any stage, Gonnorrhæa, Gleet, Strictures, Bubo ulcers, Cutaneous Eruptions etc., will be treated successfully. All syphilitic and mercurial taints entirely removed from the system.

Dr. Perrault's diplomas are in his office, where patients can see for themselves that they are under the care of a regular educated practitioner. The best reference given if required.

Patients suffering under chronic diseases, can call and examine for themselves. We invite investigation; claim not to know everything, nor cure every body, but we claim that in all cases taken under treatment we will fulfil our promises. We particularly request those who have tried their boasted doctor, and that advertised physician, till worn out and discouraged, to call upon us.

Low charges and quick cures.

Ladies suffering from any complaint incidental to their sex, can consult the doctor with the assurance of relief.

Female Monthly Pills.

Dr. Perrault is the only agent in California for Dr. Biot's Female Monthly Pills. Their immense sale has established their reputation as a female remedy, unapproached and far in advance of every other remedy for suppressions and irregularities, and other obstructions in females. On the receipt of five dollars these Pills will be sent by mail or express to any part of the world, secure from damage or curiosity.

Persons at a distance can be cured at home by addressing a letter to Dr. Perrault, corner of Sacramento and Montgomery streets Rooms 9, 10, 11, or Box 973, P. O. San Francisco, stating the case as minutely as possible, general habits of living, occupation, etc., etc. All communications confidential. n23

"PRO BONO PUBLICO!"

Lacour's

SARSAPARIPHERE BITTERS!

An Admrable Tonic! An Excellent Specific!

And are unequaled as a

Blood Purifier,

Their principal ingredients being

SARSAPARILLA!

☞ SOLD EVERYWHERE. ☜

n23

SIMMONS' HOT SULPHUR SPRINGS!

COLUSA COUNTY, CAL.

The Most Valuable Mineral Waters on the Pacific Coast!

WONDERFUL Cures are performed in cases of Rheumatism, Scrofula, Diarrhea, Bronchitis, Mercurial and Venereal Diseases, Female Weakness, and in fact all the curable diseases that the human system is heir to, can be quickly and thoroughly cured here.

Board and Lodging per week, including Baths and Medical attendance, from ten to twenty-five dollars—owing to care and nursing.

☞ Stages leave Colusa for the Springs every Wednesday, Friday and Saturday; returning, leave the Springs for Colusa every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday.

J. M. CASE, M. D., Proprietor.
MRS. L. G. WATERHOUSE, Resident Physician.
n22

FARMERS! LOOK HERE!!

THE WOODLAND STEAM Flouring Mills

—ARE NOW—

☞ **In Full Operation!** ☜

And ready to Grind at all times.

All Work Guaranteed Satisfactory!

Call and see for yourselves.

R. L. BEAMER & CO.,
n23 Proprietors.

TO FOUNDRYMEN AND BLACKSMITHS.

Cumberland and Lehigh **Coal** and **Pig Iron.**

1,000 TONS

In Store and Afloat, For Sale by

J. R. DOYLE,
San Francisco. 413 & 415 PACIFIC ST.
n23-1y

PRIVATE MEDICAL AID.

Quick Cures and Moderate Charges!

DR. W. K. DOHERTY'S

PRIVATE MEDICAL AND SURGICAL INSTITUTE,

Sacramento street, below Montgomery, opposite the Pacific Mail Steamship Co.'s office. Private entrance on Leidesdorff street, San Francisco.

Established expressly to afford the afflicted sound and scientific Medical aid, in the treatment and Cure of all Private and Chronic Diseases, cases of secrecy and sexual disorders.

To the Afflicted.

Dr. W. K. DOHERTY, returns his sincere thanks to his numerous patients for their patronage, and would take this opportunity to remind them that he consults at his institute for the cure of chronic diseases of the Lungs, Liver, Kidneys, Digestive and Genito-Urinary organs, and all Private Diseases, viz: Syphilis in all its forms and stages, Seminal eakness, and all those horrid consequences of self-abuse, Gonorrhœa, Gleet, Strictures, Nocturnal and Diurnal Emissions, Sexual Debility, Diseases of the Back and Loins, Inflammation of the Bladder, Kidneys, etc., etc.; and he hopes that his long experience and successful PRACTICE will continue to insure him a share of public patronage. By the practice of many years in Europe and the United States, he is enabled to apply the most efficient and successful remedies against diseases of all kinds. He uses no mercury, charges moderate, treats his patients in a correct and honorable way, and has references of unquestionable veracity from men of respectability and high standing in society. All parties consulting him, by letter or otherwise will receive the best and gentlest treatment and implicit secrecy.

To Females.

☞ When a female is in trouble or afflicted with such diseases as weakness of the back and limbs, pain in the head, dimness of sight loss of muscular power, palpitation of the heart, irritability, nervousness, extreme urinary difficulties, derangement of the digestive functions, general debility, vaginitis, all diseases of the womb, hysteria, sterility, and all other diseases peculiar to females, she should go or write at once to the celebrated female doctor W. K. Doherty, at his Medical Institute, and consult him about her troubles and disease. The Doctor is effecting more cures than any other Physician in the State of California. Let no false delicacy prevent you, but apply immediately and save yourself from painful sufferings and premature death. All married ladies whose delicate health or other circumstances prevent an increase in their families, should write or call at Dr. W. K. Doherty's Medical Institute, and they will receive every possible relief and help. The Doctor's offices are so arranged that he can be consulted without fear of observation.

To Correspondents.

Patients residing in any part of the State however distant, who may desire the opinion and advice of Dr. Doherty on their respective cases, and who think proper to submit a written statement of such, in preference to holding a personal interview, are respectfully assured that their communications will be held most sacred. Dr. Doherty takes this opportunity of observing, that all letters are only opened and replied to by himself, and the latter as promptly as possible. If the case be fully and candidly described personal communication will be unnecessary, as instructions for diet, regimen, and the general treatment of the case itself (including the remedies) will be forwarded without delay, and in such a maner as to convey no idea of the purport of the letter or parcel so transmitted.

☞ Consultation at the office or by letter, free. Permanent cures guaranteed or no pay.

Address— W. K. DOHERTY, M.D,
San Francisco.

Spermatorrhœa.

Dr. Doherty has just published an important pamphlet embodying his own views and experiences in relation to Impotenee, or Virility; being a short treatise on Spermatorrhœa, or Seminal eakness, Nervous and Physical Debility consequent on this affection, and other Diseases of the sexual organs.

This little work contains information of the utmost value to all, whether married or single, and will be sent FREE by mail on receipt of SIX CENTS in postage stamps for return postage.

W. K. DOHERTY, M. D.
n23 San Francisco, California.

CANDY! CANDY!!

H. SCHRODER & FISCHER,
No. 113 K street, Sacramento.

To the Citizens of Yolo, Greeting:

WHEREAS, In the course of human events it becomes necessary for people to explain their position, be it known, that on and after this date, we will sell to the Ladies and Gentlemen, Merchants and dealers of this City or State, any part and parcel of our large and delicious assortment of

Candies, Cakes, Syrups, etc.,

At Wholesale and Retail, at prices in all cases as low as those of any San Francisco establishment. We claim to have a greater variety and a better quality of sweet commodities than can be exhibited at any other place on this coast, and pledge to sell on as good terms for our customers,

Bon Mots and Toys, for girls and boys,
With Cakes and Candies nice,
With finest Fruit that's sure to suit
In quantity and price.
Come one and all, give us a call,
When calling you will buy,
Our stock of sweets all other beats,
As no one can deny.

Do not be persuaded into the belief that you can do better until you have called at

SCHRODER & FISCHER'S,
n23 No. 113 K street, Sacramento.

PREMIUM PIONEER MARBLE WORKS!

A. AITKEN, ISRAEL LUCE.

AITKEN & CO.,

131 K street, between 5th and 6th, Sacramento.

MONUMENTS, TOMB AND GRAVE STONES, Mantles, Table-Tops, WASH STANDS, &C.

☞ All kinds of work in Indian Diggings Marble. Sculpture and Ornamental work done in superior style. Orders left at the NEWS office will be promptly attended to. n23

Redington's Flavoring Extracts are made from fresh fruits. Each bottle holds twice as much as any other brand in the market, consequently they are the cheapest and the best. Use no other.

REDINGTON & Co., Agents, for the Pacific Coast. n23-4m